



# BE





- > identity
- > age
- > nationality
- > personality
- > height (*hauteur*)

+	-	?
I <b>am</b>	I <b>am not</b>	<b>Am</b> I ...?
You <b>are</b>	You <b>are not</b>	<b>Are</b> you ...?
He / She / It <b>is</b>	He / She / It <b>is not</b>	<b>Is</b> he / she / it ...?
We / You / They <b>are</b>	We / You / They <b>are not</b>	<b>Are</b> we / you / they ...?

# HAVE (GOT)

- > possession  
(family, pets, objects, etc.)

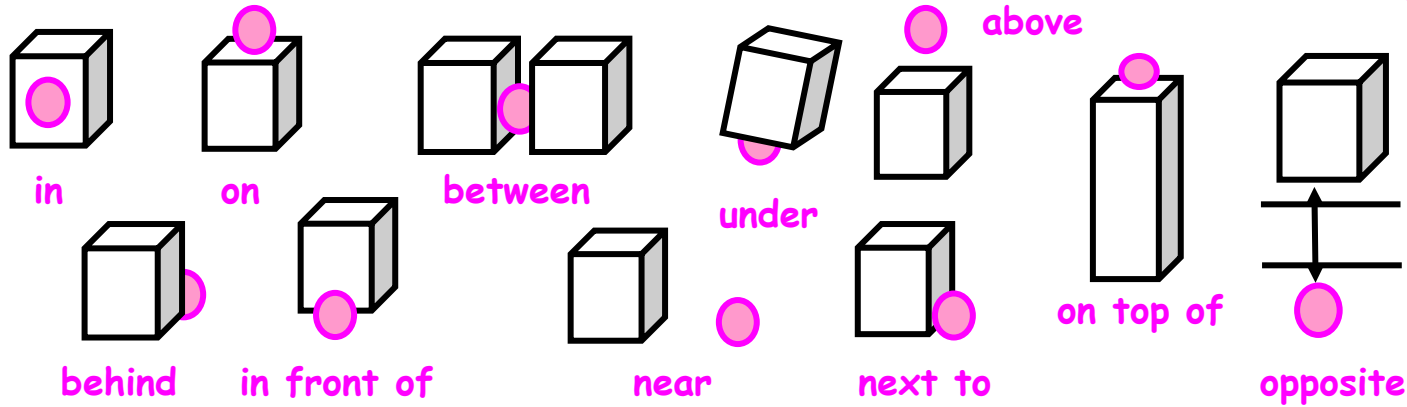
	+	-	?
	I <b>have got</b> You <b>have got</b> He / She / It <b>has got</b> We / You / They <b>have got</b>	I <b>have not got</b> You <b>have not got</b> He / She / It <b>has not got</b> We / You / They <b>have not got</b>	<b>Have</b> I got ...? <b>Have</b> you got ...? <b>Has</b> he / she / it got ...? <b>Have</b> we / you / they got ...?
	I <b>have</b> You <b>have</b> He / She / It <b>has</b> We / You / They <b>have</b>	I <b>don't have</b> You <b>don't have</b> He / She / It <b>doesn't have</b> We / You / They <b>don't have</b>	<b>Do</b> I have ...? <b>Do</b> you have ...? <b>Does</b> he / she / it have ...? <b>Do</b> we / you / they have ...?

	I <b>like</b>	He/She <b>likes</b>
	I <b>love</b>	He/She <b>loves</b>
	I <b>don't like</b>	He/She <b>doesn't like</b>
	I <b>hate</b>	He/She <b>hates</b>

SUBJECT	PERSON	OBJECT
I	me	
You	you	
He	him	
She	her	
It	it	
We	us	
You	you	
They	them	

Adjectives	Possessive ...	Adjectives
	my book(s)	mine
	your book(s)	yours
	his book(s)	his
	her book(s)	hers
	our book(s)	ours
	your book(s)	yours
	their book(s)	theirs

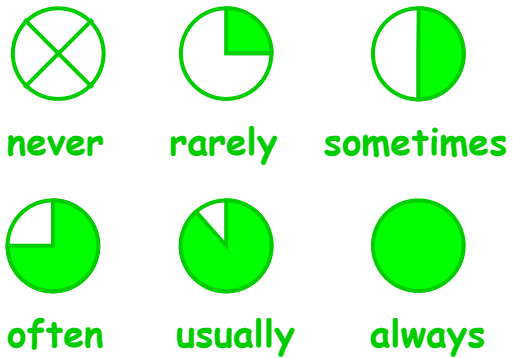
# Prepositions of Place



# Linking Words

and (*et*)      but (*mais*)  
 because +S +V (*parce que*)  
 so (*donc*)  
 if +S +V (*si*)  
 although +S +V (*bien que*)  
 whereas +S +V (*tandis que*)  
 (in order) to + V (*pour*+V)

# Frequency



once a day  
 twice a week  
 three times a month  
 four times a year

# Question Words

**Who ...?**  
 Qui ...?

**Where ...?**  
 Où ...?

**How many [+ pl.] ...?**  
 Combien ...?

**What ...?**  
 Quoi ...?

**Why ...?**  
 Pourquoi ...?

**How much [+ sg.]...?**  
 Combien ...?

**Which ...?**  
 Lequel ...?

**How ...?**  
 Comment ...?

**How often ...?**  
 > fréquence d'une action

**When ...?**  
 Quand ...?

**Whose ...?**  
 A qui ...? (possession)

**How long ...?**  
 Depuis quand ...? (durée)

# Present Simple Questions in the Present Simple

- > repeated actions (routine, chores, ...)
- > simple information
- > general truths
- > emotions, feelings

Do you V ...? Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.  
**Does** he/she V ...? Yes, he/she **does**. / No, he/she **doesn't**.  
 Do they V ...? Yes, they **do**. / No, they **don't**.

WH- **do** you V...?  
 WH- **does** he / she V ...?  
 WH- **do** they V...?



**WHO / WHAT = SUBJECT**

Who likes s tea?

What makes s you laugh?

+	-
I V	I <b>don't</b> V
You V	You <b>don't</b> V
He / She <b>Vs</b>	He / She <b>doesn't</b> V
We V	We <b>don't</b> V
You V	You <b>don't</b> V
They V	They <b>don't</b> V

## Present Continuous (BE + V-ing)

- > The action is happening (**right**) now, at the moment.
- > description of a photo (*In the photo, the man **is** walking his dog.*)
- > future (*My parents **are** coming this weekend.*)

He / She **Vs** > /s/ , /z/ , /IZ/

## Modals + V

- CAN** > talent / permission  
**MUST** > obligation  
**MUSTN'T** > prohibition  
**SHOULD** > suggestion

+	-	?
I am V-ing	I am <u>not</u> V-ing	Am I V-ing ...?
You are V-ing	You are <u>not</u> V-ing	Are you V-ing ...?
He / She is V-ing	He / She is <u>not</u> V-ing	Is he / she V-ing ...?
We are V-ing	We are <u>not</u> V-ing	Are we V-ing ...?
You are V-ing	You are <u>not</u> V-ing	Are you V-ing ...?
They are V-ing	They are <u>not</u> V-ing	Are they V-ing ...?

# Past Simple

- > yesterday
- > last week/month/June
- > two years ago
- > in 1901

	Reg. V	Irreg. V
+	S V <sub>ed</sub> /d//t/ /ɪd/	2 <sup>nd</sup> column (go > went) (take > took)
-	S didn't V	
?	Did S V ...?	

# Present Perfect

- > connection with the present (*I have lost my key.*)
- > experiences (*I have been to the USA.*)
- > just (*I have just had lunch.*)
- > *I have already made my bed.* / I have not tidied up yet.
- > *I have had my cat since 2012 / for ... years.*

	Reg. V	Irreg. V
+	S have/has V <sub>ed</sub>	S have/has 3 <sup>rd</sup> column (break > I have broken)
-	S have/has <u>not</u> V <sub>ed</sub>	S have/has <u>not</u> 3 <sup>rd</sup> column
?	Have/Has S V <sub>ed</sub> ...?	Have/Has S 3 <sup>rd</sup> column ...?

# Future

- be going to + V**
- > intentions
- > predictions based on clear signs
- will + V**
- > predictions
- > promises
- > quick decisions

# Dream

I would like to + V

# Questions in the Past Simple

Did S V ...?

Yes, S **did**.

No, S **didn't**.

WH- **did** S V...?



**WHO / WHAT = SUBJECT**

Who **called**? (regular verb)

Who **ate** the cookies? (irregular verb)

What **caused** the accident? (reg. verb)

What **made** her cry? (irreg. verb)

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# Comparatives

A is **smaller than** B.

A is **funnier than** B.

A is **more intelligent than** B.

good > **better than**

bad > **worse than**

# Superlatives

C is **the smallest**.

C is **the funniest**.

C is **the most intelligent**.

good > **the best**

bad > **the worst**

# Passive

BE + V-ed (reg.) / 3<sup>rd</sup> column (irreg.) (by ...)